

# Native Pollinator Plant List for the Upper Midwest



## Herbaceous Perennial Plants:

Common Name	Scientific Name	Pollinator Use					Flower Color	Bloom Time			Height	Light Preference		Moisture Preference								
		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds		Spring	Summer	Fall		Shade	Sun	Wet	Mesic	Dry						
doll's eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	B																				
red baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	B																				
wild onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>	B																				
nodding wild onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	B																				
prairie onion	<i>Allium stellatum</i>	B																				
wild leek	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	B																				
big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>																					
sharp-lobed hepatica	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>	B																				
meadow anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	B																				
thimbleweed	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	B																				
pasque flower	<i>Anemone patens</i>	B																				
tall anemone	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	B																				
great angelica	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	B																				
field pussy toes	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	B																				
plantain-leaved pussy toes	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	B																				
wild columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	B																				
American spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	B																				

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		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds		Spring	Summer	Fall		Shade	Sun	Wet	Mesic	Dry	
poke milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	B					White Lavender		 			30-48"	  		 		
marsh milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	B					Pink Magenta		 			24-60"	  		  		
prairie milkweed	<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	B					Pink Yellow					24-42"	 		 		
common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	B					Pink Cream		  			24-60"	 		   		
butterfly milkweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	B					Orange		 			24-36"	 		  		
whorled milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	B					White		  			18-30"	 		  		
Canadian milk vetch	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	B					Cream White		  			36-48"	  		  		
lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>						No flower					12-36"	   		  		
white wild indigo	<i>Baptisia alba</i>	B					White		 			24-48"	 		  		
cream wild indigo	<i>Baptisia leucophaea</i>	B					Cream		 			10'-36"	 		  		
downy wood mint	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	B					Pink Lavender		 			6'-30"	 		   		
hairy wood mint	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	B					White Lavender		  			18-36"	  		 		
false aster	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	B					White		  			36-72"	  		  		
side-oats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>						Lavender Red		 			18-30"	 		  		
fringed brome	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>						Green		  			24-48"	  		 		
prairie brome	<i>Bromus kalmii</i>						Yellow		  			24'-36"	 		   		
blue joint grass	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>						Yellow Green		  			30-48"	  		  		
marsh marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	B					Yellow		 			12-24"	   		  		
wild hyacinth	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	B					White Lavender		 			12-24"	  		  		
harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	B					Blue Lavender				 	8-18"	 		  		
American bellflower	<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>	B					Blue Indigo		 			24-72"	  		  		
oak sedge	<i>Carex albicans</i>						Yellow					12-18"	  		  		

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		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds		Spring	Summer	Fall		Shade	Sun	Wet	Mesic	Dry
yellow fruited sedge	<i>Carex annectens</i>						Green	  			18-40"	  		  		
bebb's oval sedge	<i>Carex bebbii</i>						Green	 			12-36"	 		  		
copper-shoulder sedge	<i>Carex bicknellii</i>						Green Yellow	 			12-48"	 		   		
short beak sedge	<i>Carex brevior</i>						Green Maroon	 			18-24"	  		   		
bristly sedge	<i>Carex comosa</i>						Green Yellow	 			18-36"	 		 		
fringed sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>						Green Yellow	 			36-48"	      		  		
crested oval sedge	<i>Carex cristatella</i>						Green				18-36"	    		 		
ivory sedge	<i>Carex eburnea</i>						Green	 			6"	 		 		
common bur sedge	<i>Carex grayi</i>						Green Yellow	   			18-48"	  		  		
porcupine sedge	<i>Carex hystericina</i>						Green	  			12-36"	  		 		
common lake sedge	<i>Carex lacustris</i>						Green Yellow	 			24'-48"	     		 		
common hop sedge	<i>Carex lupulina</i>						Green	   			18'-48"	    		  		
troublesome sedge	<i>Carex molesta</i>						Green	  			24-36"	     		   		
palm sedge	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>						Yellow	 			24-36"	 		  		
Pennsylvania sedge	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>						Green Yellow	 			4'-12"	    		  		
plantain-leaved wood sedge	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>						Green				8-18"	 		  		
eastern star sedge	<i>Carex radiata</i>						Yellow	  			12-24"	  		 		
rosy sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i>						Green				8-16"	  		   		
running marsh sedge	<i>Carex sartwellii</i>						Green	 			24-36"	  		 		
lance-fruited oval sedge	<i>Carex scoparia</i>						Green	 			12-36"	 		 		
long-beaked sedge	<i>Carex sprengeii</i>						Green	  			12'-30"	  		 		
common fox sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i>						Green Yellow				18'-42"	     		 		

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		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds		Spring	Summer	Fall		Shade	Sun	Wet	Mesic	Dry				
common tussock sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>						Green Yellow					18-48"								
hairy-fruited sedge	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>						Green					18-48"								
brown fox sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>						Green Yellow					19'-42"								
blue cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	<b>B</b>					Yellow Maroon					12-24"								
partridge pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	<b>B</b>					Yellow					4-36"								
white turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	<b>B</b>					White Cream					24-48"								
pasture thistle	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	<b>B</b>					Pink Lavender					36-72"								
spring beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	<b>B</b>					White Pink					2-8"								
virgin's bowers	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	<b>B</b>					White					8-20'								
sand coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	<b>B</b>					Yellow					10-36"								
stiff coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	<b>B</b>					Yellow					18-30"								
white prairie clover	<i>Dalea candida</i>	<b>B</b>					White					12-24"								
purple prairie clover	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	<b>B</b>					Indigo Magenta					12-24"								
showy tick trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	<b>B</b>					Pink Magenta					24-60"								
beak grass	<i>Diarrhena obovata</i>						Green					12-36"								
dutchman's breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	<b>B</b>					White					4'-12"								
flat-top aster	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	<b>B</b>					White Cream					36-72"								
pale purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	<b>B</b>					Pink Lavender					24-48"								
Canada wild rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	<b>B</b>					Yellow Green					30-60"								
bottlebrush grass	<i>Elymus hystrix</i>						Yellow Green					24-36"								
riverbank wild rye	<i>Elymus riparius</i>						Yellow Green					36-60"								

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		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds		Spring	Summer	Fall		Shade	Sun	Wet	Mesic	Dry
Virginia wild rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>						Yellow Green				24-48"					
purple love grass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>						Maroon Lavender				12-24"					
rattlesnake master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	B					Green White				30-60"					
yellow trout lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	B					Yellow				6'-8"					
common boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	B					White				48-60"					
prairie spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	B					White				24-48"					
big-leaved aster	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	B					White Lavender				18-36"					
grass-leaved goldenrod	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	B					Yellow				18-42"					
spotted joe pye weed	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	B					Pink				48-60"					
purple joe pye weed	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	B					Pink				36-84"					
queen-of-the-prairie	<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	B					Pink				36-60"					
wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	B					White				8-10"					
bottle gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	B					Indigo Blue				12-24"					
wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	B					Pink				12-36"					
prairie smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	B					Pink Red				6-12"					
fowl manna grass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>						Yellow White				36-60"					
sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	B					Yellow				24-60"					
western sunflower	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	B					Yellow				36-60"					
prairie sunflower	<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	B					Yellow									
pale-leaved sunflower	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	B					Yellow				30-60"					
false sunflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	B					Yellow				36-60"					
prairie alumroot	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	B					Green Yellow				12-36"					

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		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds		Spring	Summer	Fall		Shade	Sun	Wet	Mesic	Dry				
smooth rose mallow	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	B					Pink White													
swamp rose mallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	B					Pink													
Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	B					Lavender													
great St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i>	B					Yellow													
blue flag iris	<i>Iris virginica</i>	B					Indigo Yellow													
Dudley's rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>						Green													
common rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>						Green													
path rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>						Green													
torrey's rush	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>						Brown Maroon													
June grass	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>						Green White													
rough blazing star	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	B					Magenta													
meadow blazing star	<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	B					Magenta													
prairie blazing star	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	B					Pink Magenta													
marsh blazing star	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	B					Pink Magenta													
Michigan lily	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	B					Orange Red													
cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	B					Red													
great blue lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	B					Blue													
wild lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	B					Indigo Blue													
winged loosestrife	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	B					Pink Lavender													
feathery false Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	B					White Cream													
starry false Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	B					White Yellow													
ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>						No flower													

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Virginia bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	B					Blue Lavender					12-24"							
monkey flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	B					Pink Lavender					24-36"							
wild bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	B					Pink Lavender					24-48"							
spotted horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	B					Pink Yellow					24-36"							
glade mallow	<i>Napaea dioica</i>	B					White					48-120"							
yellow water lily	<i>Nuphar advena</i>	B					Yellow					6-24"							
white water lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata subsp. tuberosa</i>	B					White					4-12"							
sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>						No flower					12-36"							
cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>						No flower					24-60"							
interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>						No flower					24-48"							
royal fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>						No flower					36-72"							
golden ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i>	B					Yellow					6-24"							
switch grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	B					Yellow Green					36-60"							
wild quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	B					White					24-48"							
foxglove beard tongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	B					White Pink					24-48"							
large-flowered beard tongue	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	B					Pink Lavender					12-36"							
hairy beard tongue	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	B					Pink					12-36"							
pale beard tongue	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	B					White					12-30"							
woodland phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	B					Blue Lavender					12-24"							
prairie phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	B					Pink Magenta					12-24"							
obedient plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	B					Pink White					36-48"							
May apple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	B					White					12-24"							

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Jacob's ladder	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	B					Blue Lavender	  				8-18"	    		  		
Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	B					Cream Green	 				24-48"	   		  		
pickerel weed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	B					Indigo Lavender		   			12-36"	 	 			
shooting star	<i>Primula meadia</i>	B					White Pink	 				8-18"	  		   		
common mountain mint	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	B					White Lavender		 			24-36"	 		   		
yellow coneflower	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	B					Yellow Brown		  			36-60"	 		 		
showy black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	B					Yellow Orange		  			12'-24"	 		   		
black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	B					Yellow Brown		   			18-36"	  		  		
green-headed coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	B					Yellow Green		  			60-72"	  		  		
sweet black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	B					Yellow Brown		  			36-60"	  		  		
brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	B					Yellow Brown		  			24-60"	  		  		
hairy wild petunia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	B					Lavender		  			12-24"	  		  		
common arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	B					White		  			12-30"	 	 			
bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	B					White	  				4-10"	  		  		
little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>						Red Maroon		   			18-48"	 		  		
hard-stemmed bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>						Green		   			36-96"	  		  		
chairmaker's rush	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>						Red Orange		   			24-60"	 		  		
great bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>						Yellow		  			36-96"		 			
dark-green bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>						Green		  			36-72"	 		  		
wool grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>						Green		  			36-60"	 		  		
northern wild senna	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	B					Yellow		 			48-72"	 		  		

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royal catchfly	<i>Silene regia</i>	B					Red		 		24-48"	  		 		
rosinweed	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	B					Yellow		  		24-60"	 		   		
compass plant	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	B					Yellow		   		60-120"	 		   		
prairie dock	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	B					Yellow		  		36-120"	 		   		
zig-zag goldenrod	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	B					Yellow		  		18-36"	  		  		
old-field goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	B					Yellow		  		12-30"	 		 		
Ohio goldenrod	<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	B					Yellow		   		30-48"	 		  		
upland white goldenrod	<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	B					White		   		12-24"	 		 		
Riddell's goldenrod	<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	B					Yellow		  		24-36"	 		 		
stiff goldenrod	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	B					Yellow		  		24-60"	 		  		
showy goldenrod	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	B					Yellow		  		24-54"	 		  		
elm-leaved goldenrod	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	B					Yellow		  		24-48"	  		 		
Indian grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>						Yellow Green		 		36-72"	 		  		
common bur reed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>						White		  		30-48"	 	 			
prairie cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>						Green Lavender		  		48-84"	 		  		
prairie dropseed	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>						Green Yellow				24-48"	 		   		
heart-leaved aster	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	B					Lavender		  		18'-48"	   		 		
Drummond's aster	<i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i>	B					White Lavender		 		18'-48"	    		  		
heath aster	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	B					White		  		12-36"	  		   		
smooth blue aster	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	B					Blue Lavender		  		36-60"	 		   		
New England aster	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	B					Lavender Magenta		  		36-72"	  		  		
aromatic aster	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	B					Lavender		  		6-18"	 		  		
sky-blue aster	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	B					Lavender		  		18-54"	  		   		

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silky aster	<i>Symphotrichum sericeum</i>	B								12-24"						
Short's aster	<i>Symphotrichum shortii</i>	B								24-48"						
yellow pimpernel	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	B								18-36"						
purple meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	B								24-48"						
early meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>									24-36"						
common spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	B								24-48"						
great white trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	B								8-24"						
large-flowered bellwort	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	B								8-24"						
blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	B								24-60"						
hoary vervain	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	B								24-54"						
common ironweed	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	B								36-60"						
Culver's root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	B								36-60"						
smooth yellow violet	<i>Viola eriocarpa</i>	B								4-8"						
bird's foot violet	<i>Viola pedata</i>	B								3-6"						
prairie violet	<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	B								4-8"						
downy yellow violet	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	B								4-8"						
common blue violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>	B								4-8"						
heart-leaved golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	B								18-36"						
golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	B								12-36"						

## Trees and Shrubs:

Common Name	Scientific Name	Pollinator Use					Light Preference		Flower Color	Bloom Time			Height	Moisture Preference		
		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds	Shade	Sun		Spring	Summer	Fall		Wet	Mesic	Dry
black maple	<i>Acer nigrum</i>	B					  	Green Yellow					60-100'	 		
red maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	B					  	Red	  				50-100'	 		
sugar maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	B					 	Green Yellow	 				60-100'	   		
speckled alder	<i>Alnus incana</i>						 	Maroon	  				6-30'	  		
downy serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	B					  	White	 				15-40'	 		
smooth serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	B					  	White	 				15-30'	  		
sand serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	B					   	White		 			3-6'		  	
running serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>	B					  	White		 			3-6'		  	
lead plant	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	B					 	Purple Indigo		 			18-48"		  	
indigo bush	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	B					  	Purple Indigo		  			3-12'	 		
black chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	B					  	White	 				6-10'	  		
river birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>						 	Brown Yellow					30-50'	  		
paper birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>						  	Green Yellow	 				50-80'	  		
musclewood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>						    	Green	 				15-30'	  		
shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>						  	Green Yellow		 			40-70'	  		
New Jersey tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	B					  	White	   				2-4'		  	
American bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	B					  	White	 				20-30'	   		
hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>						  	Green White	 				50-75'	   		
buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	B					  	White		  			8-15'	  		
Eastern redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	B					 	Pink					15-20'	  		

Common Name	Scientific Name	Pollinator Use					Light Preference		Flower Color	Bloom Time			Height	Moisture Preference				
		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds	Shade	Sun		Spring	Summer	Fall		Wet	Mesic	Dry		
pagoda dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	B							White Cream									
blue-fruited dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	B							White									
rough-leaved dogwood	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>	B							Cream White									
grey dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	B							White									
red osier dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	B							White									
American hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>								Green Yellow									
cock-spur hawthorn	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	B							White									
downy hawthorn	<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	B							White									
shrubby cinquefoil	<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	B							Yellow									
dwarf bush honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	B							Yellow Red									
American beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>								Green Cream									
Kentucky coffee tree	<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	B							Green White									
witch hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	B							Yellow Orange									
Kalm's St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	B							Yellow									
winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	B							White Green									
butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>								Green									
common juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>								No flower									
creeping juniper	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>								Green									
Eastern red cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>								No flower									
red honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	B							Yellow Red									
yellow honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera reticulata</i>	B							Yellow Orange									
Iowa crab apple	<i>Malus ioensis</i>	B							Pink									

Common Name	Scientific Name	Pollinator Use					Light Preference		Flower Color	Bloom Time			Height	Moisture Preference			
		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds	Shade	Sun		Spring	Summer	Fall		Wet	Mesic	Dry	
ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>						    		Green Yellow	 			20-45'		  		
Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	<b>B</b>					  		Green		 		6-24"		  		
common ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	<b>B</b>					  		Pink White	 			8-12'		   		
red pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>						 		Green				80-100'+		  		
white pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>						  		No flower				75-100'		   		
sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>						  		Green White				75-100'		 		
quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>						 		White				50-60'		   		
wild plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>	<b>B</b>			 		  		White	 			15-20'		  		
pin cherry	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	<b>B</b>					 		White	 			20-35'		   		
black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	<b>B</b>					 		White	 			35-60'		  		
common choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	<b>B</b>					  		White				5-20'		   		
wafer ash	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	<b>B</b>					  		Cream Green	 			10-20'		  		
white oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>						  		Green				75-90'		  		
swamp white oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>						  		Green Yellow	 			50-80'		  		
northern pin oak	<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>						 		Yellow Green				50-60'		  		
bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>						 		Green				50-90'		   		
chinquapin oak	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>						 		Yellow Green	 			50-90'		 		
red oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>						  		Green Yellow	 			50-80'		  		
black oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>						 		Yellow Green	 			40-80'		 		
fragrant sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	<b>B</b>					  		Yellow Cream	 			5-8'		  		
smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	<b>B</b>					 		Green Yellow					10-15'		 	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Pollinator Use					Light Preference		Flower Color	Bloom Time			Height	Moisture Preference				
		Bees	Bumblebees	Butterflies	Caterpillars	Hummingbirds	Shade	Sun		Spring	Summer	Fall		Wet	Mesic	Dry		
staghorn sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	B							Green Yellow				12-20'					
American black currant	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	B							Yellow Cream				3-5'					
pasture rose	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	B							Pink				2-3'					
climbing wild rose	<i>Rosa setigera</i>	B							Pink				4-8'					
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	B											3-4'					